MINUTE ITEM

ΫØ,

	This Calendar Item No. was approved as Minute No by the State Commission by a vote of to at its ///29/	e Item Lands	, <u>.</u> .	
i t	meeting.		AR ITEM	
r 18	.A 68 S 3,6		1 4	11/29/84 W 23347 PRC 6752 McDonald
	U 4 U U	AGRICULTURAL	i .	heboharu
-	APPLICANT:	Léo E. and Nancy 14211 Barber Str Westminster, Cal	Swank	
	AREA, TYPE LAND		ögl land near Rice,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
. ,	LAND USÉ:	well, pump, pipe	on. Improvements i lines, mobile resid ctures.	ence, and
	TERMS OF PROPOS	Initial period:	25 years from Dec 1984.	eňbéř 1,
		Public liability	insurance: Combin limit coverage of	
	s Brands	Special:	Lessee will not d ground which is no under immediate cu or development, an State's option, wi mevegetate or othe	ot to be put ultivation nd at the ill
c ,	المحمد المحمد المحمد المحمد المحمد المحمد المحمد المحمد المحمد المحمد	· · ·	mitigate such dist and will leave we and well safely ca intact, upon termi expiration of this lessee will provid reports of income, and development.	turbance, tl casings apped and ination or ilease. te annual
	· ,	Surety bond:	\$5,000.	

CONSIDERATION:

\$550 per annum; for the first five years with the State reserving the right to fix a different rental on each fifth anniversary of the lease.

26

6 5

ahan e en lo.

-1-

CALENDAR ITEM NOC 2 1 . (CONTAD)

For the sixth through the tenth years, the annual rental shall be based on the Administrative Code percentage of land value for all land under cultivation or development for four years or more, plus \$225 for all memaining (undeveloped)) land on the leased parcel. In the sixth year, the area planted in year one will be subject to fair rent, in the seventh year, the area planted in year two will be picked up and so on through the lease term.

From the 1%th anniversary on, the entire leased parcel will bear the full Administrative Code percentage of land value as pental.

BASIS FOR CONSIDERATION:

Runsuant tó 2 Gal: Adm. Code 2005.

PREREQUISITE CONDITIONS, FEES AND EXPENSES: Filing file has been received.

STATUTORY AND OTHER REFERENCES: A. P.R.C.; Div. 6, Parts 1 and 2; Div. 13.

#2-

.B. Cal. Adm. Code: Titlé 2, Div. 3; Titlé 14, Div. 6.

1.12

A8 884; 12/02/84.

OTHER RERTINENT INFORMATION:

1.

This is a project with no proven industry experimence to reliably predict either survival of the plants, or if they survive, that production or markets will be sufficient to make it a sustainable economic enterprise. Considerable initial investment is required in clearing, leveling, and irrigation developments with a minimum four-year delay until first production and at least ten years until optimum production can be expected. There is some risk in long-range damage to the land if the project fails.

144

267

CALENCE

SPUTE PROL

CALENDAR ITEM NO.C.2 1 (CONT'D)

This project has overall benefits to the 2. State, and specific benefits to the leased parcel: One or more water wells will be drilled and left in place at termination. For this reason, and due to the high risk and the large capital outlay required for this project, a minimum rent of \$550 a year is considered appropriate for the first five vears.

The first five-year period (before earning the full rental for the land) will also allow the Four years thought by most authorities to be required for the jojoba seedlings to bear their first significant crop, and one-year for the existence possibility of a bad frost requiring the replanting of an entire wear's planting Then, at the fifth anniversary tental review, the staff, knowing the areas planted each of the first five years, can calculate the exact full-rate rental for each of the next five years. By the eleventh anniversary, the entire leased parcel will be bearing the full mine percent of land value rental.

Due to the high initial expense involved, the decidely high risks in this new field, and recent increase of speculation in. jojoba cultivation, opening this parcel to competitive bid was not considered the soundest approach. This proposalls conservative projections of income and expense, and the fact that full manket value rental will be realized in five years on bearing land, the staff recommends this project as proposed.

Pursuant to the Commission's delegation of 3. authority and the State CEQA Guidelines (14 Cal. Adm. Code 15025), the staff has prepared a Proposed Negative Declamation identified as EIR ND 364, State Clearinghouse No. 84022213. Such Proposed Negative Declaration was prepared and circulated for public review pursuant to the provisions of CEQA.

-3-

145 112 e tvar 267 · •· 7

11 ÷.

3

¢

CALENDAR ITEM NO.C'2 1 (CONT'D)

4. This project is situated on school lands not identified as possessing significant environmental values. A staff review of available environmental information indicates no reason to identify the subject school land parcel as having such values at this time.

EXHIBITS:

с. 9.

Ó

> ওঁউ দ ু

.0

양

ઙ ૡૡ૾ૡ૾ૺૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢ

· 12 6 0

~ 0

¢

0 (94 Å

°o °o

St.0 8

28

3

6

200

D

- A. Land Descryption. B. Location Map.
- C. Site Map.
- D. Proposed Negative Declaration.

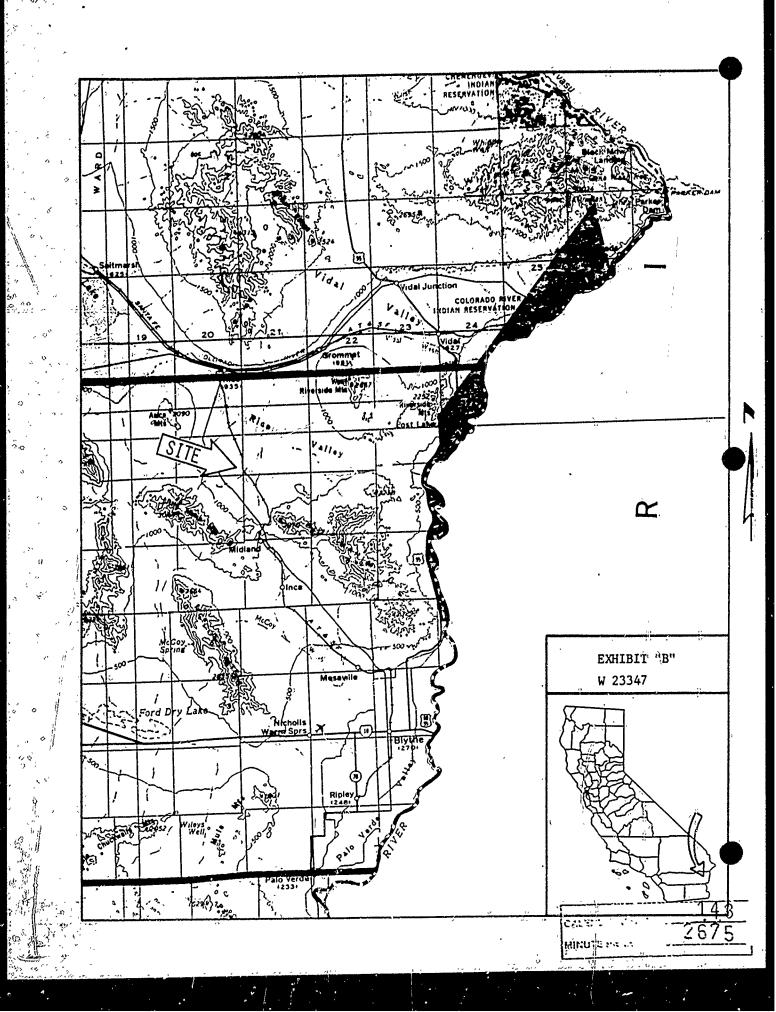
IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT THE COMMISSION:

- 1. CERTIFY THAT NEGATIVE DECLARATION EIR ND. 364, STATE CLEARINGHOUSE NO. 84022213 WAS PREPARED FOR THIS PROJECT PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF CEQA, AND THAT THE COMMISSION HAS REVIEWED AND CONSIDERED THE INFORMATION COMMISSION THEREIN.
- 2. DETERMINE THAT THE PROJECT AS APPROVED WILL NOT HAVE A SIGNIFICANT EFFECT ON THE ENVIRONMENT.
- 3. AUTHORIZE ISSUANCE TO LEO E. SWANK and NANCY SWANK OF A 25-YEAR AGRICULTURAL LEASE FROM DECEMBER 1, 1984; IN CONSIDERATION OF ANNUAL RENT IN THE AMOUNT OF \$50 FOR THE FIRST FIVE YEARS WITH THE STATE RESERVING THE RIGHT TO FIX ALDIFFERENT RENTAL ON EACH FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LEASE; PROVISION OF PUBLIC LTABILITY ANSURANCE FOR COMBINED SINGLE LIMIT COVERAGE OF \$300,000, AND A \$5,000 SURETY BOND, ON THE LAND DESCRIBED ON EXHIBIT "AUCARFACHED AND BY REFERENCE W JE A PART HEREOF; SAID LEASE IS ON FILE IN THE OFFICE OF THE COMMISSION AND BY REFERENCE IS MADE A PART HEREOF.

146 . ÷., £ 267

-4-*

EXHIBIT "A" LAND DESCRIPTION W23347 Aparcel of California State school lands in Riverside County, California, described as follows: Section 36, T25, R20E, SBM END OF DESCRIPTION PREPARED OCTOBER 19, 1984 BY BOUNDARY UNIT, L.M. SHAFER, SUPERVISOR . 1 2.6



8 . . .

¢. ".,

ò

ai n

静という

2 5 8 -5-3

RAILROAD

 $1 \leq k_{1}^{2}$

,

SECTION 36 T2S,R2OE,SBM

At an is

DESERT WASH

• : 1 + 1 , , ***** ; . 1 . ۰, · ie. 1.4 2.4 1.1

\\\\\\\\CULTIVATION EXCLUSION ZONE

DATE 2 6776

٠	EXHIBIT D	A CONTRACT OF
* 4 *	STATE LANDS COMMISSION	EXECUTIVE OFFICE 1807 - 13th Street Secremente, Collifornia (2011)
•		
, , , ;	PROPOSED NEGATIVE	
¥ 1		EIR ND 364
υ,		File Ref.: w 23347
.50		SCH#: 84022213
s. 	Project Title: Swank Jojoba Cultivation	
[*] بر	Project Title: Swann - Jon	
	Project Proponent: Leo and Nancy Swank	مدفعت مر
	Project Location: Section 36, T.2 S., R.2 County:	0 E., S.B.M., near Blythe, Riverside
4		and and an a fatche on a 6404
9 * • ** •	Project Description: Incremental planting acre of State land. solar and wind gener. taker mobile home.	and cultivation of jojenz on a solution The project involves irrigation wells, ation, a fenced storage area and care-
	•	- ;
- x		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Contact Person: Ted T. Fukushima	Telephone: (916) 322-7813
έ τ ⁶ β τ − μ − τ (<	Contact Person: Ted T. Fukushima	
19 m		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	This document is prepared pursuant to Environmental Quality Act(Section 210 the State CEQA Guidelines(Section 150 Administrative Code), and the State J 2901 et seq., Title 2, California Adm	Commission regulations (Section
• 8		
	Baseu upon the attached Initial Stud	χ.,
	/T the project will not have a sign	flicant effect on the environment.
	/	the project will avoid potentially
· · · · ·		
-A	·	Inter a series of the series o

ł

 $\hat{\boldsymbol{\cdot}}$

•

١

Booker of the construction

ENVIRÜMMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT CHECKLIST – PART II Promitikan (1982)

File Ref.: W23347

Yes: Maybe Nr

imnute l'hóg

I. BACKGROUND INFORMATION

- A Appleant: Léo and Nancy Swank 14211: Bürber Street Westminster, California 92683
- B. Checklist Daté: 2 / 22 / 84
 Č. Contact Person Dan Čohen Teleplionê: (916) 322-7805
- D. Purpose: Cultivation of jojoba

E Location: Section 36, T2S, R2OE, SBM; Riverside County (near Blythe)

F. Description: The proposed project involves incremental <u>planting</u> and <u>cultiva</u>tion of jojoba on a 640[‡] acre parcel of State land. Eight foot wide strips will be plowed 14 feet apart. A test well will be

G. Priori-Guntacuet: drilled. Irrigation water will be drawn from an eight.

inch (diameter) well at 400 GPM maximum [1_gallon_per ______minute per_acre). The applicant_proposes four 65-75 foot wind towers to generate power at well site. Solar power is also proposed (steam generation) for water pumps. A 30x40 foot wood or cement block storage shed is planned near the well; within one year, a full time caretaker (mobile home) will reside on the parcel. Three-winch chicken wire is proposed around planted area, and barbed chain link is to be placed around well and equipment area.

•••	6 1 1	VINUN	MENTAL IMPACTS. (Explain all "y	es" and "maybe"	answers)
	A,	karth.	Will the proposal result in;		

The unstable earth conditions or changes in geologic substructures?	ि हिंदी	F 1	<i>i</i>
2. Disruptions, displacements, compaction, or overcovering of the coll?			X
3. Change in topography or provide state on only the source source is a second se	. ⊴EXI		1
4 The destruction community of ground surface relief features?			• *
So the structure of the covering, or modified tion of any unique geologic or physical, features?		[-]	X
or pay increase in wind or water erosion of soils, either on or off the site?			
modify the channel of a river or stream or the bed of the main or much have participlication or erosion which may			
/ 4 quinne d alge ple or property to realizant which and a side of the state of the	1-4-4	:)
fature or mouth track?	1 1 3	-71	द्रज
sort recreation			ン I ニー
	 Ostuptions, displacements, compaction, or overcovering of the soil?. Change in topography or graund surface relief features? The destruction, covering, or modification of any unique geologic or physical, features? Any increase in wind or watait erosion of soils, either on or off the site? Changes in deposition or erosion of beach sands or changes in siltation, deposition or erosion which may modely the channel of a river or stream or the bed of the or a new siltation. 	 2. Ostuptions, displacements, compaction, or overcovering of the sol?	 2. Disruptions, displacements, compaction, or overcovering of the soil?. 3. Change in topography or ground surface relief features? 4. The destruction, covering, or modification of any unique geologic or physical features? 5. Any increase in wind or water erosion of soils, either on or off the site? 5. Changes in deposition or erosion of beach sands or changes in siltation, deposition or erosion which may modify the channel of a river or stream or the bed of the ocean or any bay, infer, or take? 4. The destruction of a paperty in peologic bazards such as earthquakes, landshifes, modifies ground-failer ground-failer or indication property in peologic bazards such as earthquakes, landshifes, modifies ground-failer ground-failer or indication.

• .* • .* .	. jj		Yes Maybe No.
	 8;	gine. Will the proposal result in:	
۶ ۶	Į .	dir. Will the proposal result in 2. 3. Substantial an emmissions of deterioration of ambient an quality?	
. 1	11		
•.		 Thé création of air movement, moisture or tempi ràturé, or any change in climate, either locally or regionally?. Alteration of air movement, moisture or tempi ràturé, or any change in climate, either locally or regionally?. 	anganar manaka di Pakis
÷.			A server a server server server
<i></i>		design design in atterns, or the rate and amount of surface to an	
•	,	3. Alterations to the course or flow of floor waters?	
· \$) /		and any face water in any water body?	
نې ^{ته} در کې کې		5. Discharge into surface waters, or in any alteration of surface water quarty, including but we united	
, U , ,	·	a construction of the o	(171) (11) (11)
a, h	, . , . , .	7. Change in the quantity of ground waters, either through direct additions or withdraward, or integrations	
*** ***** *	• • •	(S) Substantial reduction in the amount of water otherwise available for public water supplies?	
~ 0		 8. Substantial reduction in the anount of view budding structure as flooding of tidal waves? 9. Exposure of people or property to water-related/hazards/guch as flooding of tidal waves? 	
10 20		10 Significant changes in the temperature, flow or chemical content of surface thermal springer ever ever	4
, "	(D,	Plant Life, Will the proposal result in:	
** *		1. Changein the diversity of spacies, or fumber of any species of plants (including trees, spices, etc.)	
		2. Reduction of the numbers of any unique, rare or endangered species of plants?	1 ma 4
	e ()	3. Introduction of new species of plants into an area, or in a barrier to the normal replensionent of customs	
o ^à		species a construction in acreage of any agricultural crop2	- 11
· •,	Ű,	the second state of the second s	9
۰ ۵		1. Charige in the diversity of species, or munibers of any species of animals (birds, land animals menduing	
, o	, <u> </u> .	 Reduction of the numbers of any unique, rare or endangered species of animals?	
		3: Introduction of new species of animals anto an area, or result in a barrier to the migration of movement of	
il any		animals?	
Ċ,	F.	and a second secon	
	- 11 ~ ~ 11 - 1 - 1	Nine, Will the proposal result in. 1. Increase in existing noise levels?	
5	ļ	2: Exposure of people to suvere noise levels?	
2	,G		
\$	4. ···	$\gg 4$. The production of new light or glare?	الانتخابي والمتعامة المستعدية المناطقة المناطقة المناطقة المناطقة المناطقة المناطقة المناطقة المناطقة المناطقة المناطقة المناطقة الم
	11		, i
u v v	1	R: <i>Hund Use</i> - Will the proposal result in: < 1. A Substantial alteration of the present or planned land?use of an area?	ت• ليسا 1 سيا − 1
	1		
		 Increase in the rate of use of any nonrenewable resources?⁴	······································
	1		

1

-

CALENDAS : LES

MINUTE PACE

267

9

'n'	·. ,	i Balandara an in	·
; ;	•	Risk or Cluster, Doe, the proposal result in:	Yes Mayby Nr.
 Ma		1. A reas of an expression or the release of hazardous substances functuding, but not limit optimicals, or radiation) in the event of an accident or upset conditions?	ited to, oilperiticides,
	1	2. Ev able interforence with emirgency respônsé plán of an emergency evacuation plan?.	
	К.	. Population. Will the proposal result in:	
		1. The afteration, distribution, density, or growth rate of the human population of the are	ea?
?	۶ ۲ .	Housing Will the proposal result in:	
		1 Affecting existing housing, or create a demand for additional housing?	·····
	M,	. Transportation/Circulation, Will the proposal result in:	
		1. Generation of substantial additional vehicular movement?	
		21 Affecting existing parking facilities, or create a demand for new parking?	
\$		3. Substantial impact upon existing transportation systems?,	
ı		4. Alterations to present patterns of circulation or movement of people and/or goods?	
		5. Alterations to waterborne, rail, or air traffiè?	
:. ·		increase in traffic hazards to motor vehicles, bicyclists, or pedestrians?	
- ر	'N;	Public Services. Will the proposal have an effect upon, or resulting a need for new or al services in any of the following areas:	Itèred governmental
		1. Fire protection?	الما لبان لبا
# 8			
, ,		3: Bendals?	
	•	4. Parks and other regrestional facilities?, which are the facilities?	
	r.	5. Maintenance of public facilities, including roads?	
	1	6. Other governmental services?	
ć). 1	6. Other governmental services?	
		1 Use of substantial amounts of fuel or energy?	· · ·
v 1	:	2. Substantial increase in demand upon existing sources of energy, or require the development	
P	1	Utilities, Will the proposal result in a need for new systems, or substantial alterations to the f	tofnew sources? .
	1	Power or natural gas?	
ر بايت.	2	Communication systems?	
1	3	Water?	
	4	. Sewer or sepuc tanks?	
	ŝ	Storm water dräinage?	
11	6.	Solid waste and disment?	
່ () ດ.	11	Solid waste and disposal?	·····, 🗍 🗍 🕅
			1 , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
	2:	Creation of any health hazard or potential health hazard (excluding mental health)?	····· [] [] [X
ä.	1	Exposure.of-geople to potential, health hazards?	······ 🗋 🗋 🗴
1 1,	I.	The obstruction of the second with the second	
: ; ≰.		The obstruction of any scenic vista or view open to the public, or will the proposal result in an adsthe builty of lensive site open to public view?	n the creation of
s t			• • • • • • • • •
:	•••	An impact upon the quality or quantity of existing recreational opportunities?	······
ς. Γ			
ŝ		- 3 -	CALERIN 1
		,	RENUTEDADS 2680

, ,

ŝ

ć

Ø

のの

明月月の月

ø

' (? *)			· ·	•
	· · ·			Yes Maybe No
		-¶ -€1 	dined Resources. Will the progress result in the alteration of or the destruction of a predictoric or historic archeological site?	
	. 6	· 1.	the state of the second of the	
,				time I to I to
			Does the proposal have the potential to cause a presidal change which would affect unique ethnic cultural values?	
	λi, China (4	Will the proporal restrict existing religious or sacred uses within the potential impact area?	
	10		and a constitute of Swallicance.	4
\$ \$ 1		\$ **	Does the project have the potential to degrade the quality of the environment, reduce the hybitat of a fish or wildlife species, cause a tishfor wildlife population to drop below self sustaining levels, threaten to eliminate a plant or animal community, induce the number or restrict the range of a rare or endangered plant or aplinat or eliminate important examples of the major periods of California history or prehistory?	
, , ,	Р. 1.		Does the project have the potential to achieve short-term, to the disadvantage of long-term, environmental	
· · ·	,	3.	Dois the project have impacts which ar + individually limited, but cumulatively considerable?	
, , , , ,	-"#* 5 \$ *	. 4	Dives the project have environmental affects which will cause substantial adverse effects on human beings, setther directly or indirectly?	
.	-ni	DISCI	ISSION OF FNVIRONMENTAL EVALUATION (See Comments Attached)	
		A	The project will involve no géneral brush clearing, o entail row-plowing and planting.	
		с,	7., 8. Applicant plans on well(s) drawing sufficient groundw (max. 400 GPM) for crop îrrigation. Whether such use create a significant impact upon available public wat supplies is dependent upon review and response from t Department of Water Resources.	er he
· · · 0		D.	cultivated among existing plant server	
	:	Έ.,	1., 4. Proposed activities may disrupt the habitat of small reptiles and insects in the immediate vicinity of the The extent of this disruption is expected to be minim	nad.
, , , ,	• / • /	F.	1. Water pumps will generate some noise. There are no in a neighbor's to this parcel, thus the noise will not create disturbance.	immediate ate a
. ∦`	ن	Í.	1. Water use (see C.7., 8.)	,
)(()	ontinued on attached sheet) IMINARY DETERMINATION	Thiein]
	-19 73	.On ti	find the proposed project COULD NOT have a significant effection the environment, and a NEGATIVE EFEC	CLARATION will
0		` 1	Ind that although the proposed project could have a significant effect on the environment, there will not be a n this case because the mitrigition measures described on an attached sheet have been added to the project DECLARATION will be propared	
		(3,	l find the proposed projekt (MAY have a significant effect-on the environment, and an ENVIRONMENTAL I s retuined.	MPAC REPORT
7	-1) -2 -2 -2 -2 -2	:Date	: 2 / 22 / 84	Form.13.20 (# 5
	م مدور می از از مرابع از مرابع مرابع استلماری	, 2).

DISCUSSION OF ENVIRONMENTAL HVALUATION (cont.) 111. .

17

T.1. Pending review by State Historic Preservation Office. Based on possible impacts listed in C.7., 8., E. 1., 4, and T.1. U.1.

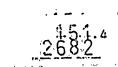
114 .

,

;

11 240

۲.



47.14	- CAMES COMMISSIES	1

Ÿ

ł. Ċ. 2

1

÷, 0

4 se.

¢

1)

Date	Filed:	<u> </u>	· <u>·</u> ··································	•
------	--------	----------	---	---

268

5.02

1

5

		File Ref.:
	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	
	COMMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT FORM — Part 1 — properted by applicant)	•
DELM 69.2	3(11/82)	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
GEI	NERALINFORMATIÓN	•
ly Mán	ne, address, and telephone number:	
2,	Applicant b	Contact person if other than applicant:
	Lot when a got a of the	Rodney Surek
	14211 2rever de 1000. Un. 12083	16211 Berger Ste.t. Se.
	(714) 1.97-1.127	
		and a second de la construcción de
	Project location: (Please reference to nearest town or community	and include county)
	20 miles worth of ilythe on hid on	l roed; 1% wiles Eest of Willer
	rosu; 16 .Averate county; 10 miles	· · ·
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
ь.	Assessor's parcel number: 801-172-07, 00	۶
	ting roning of project site:	· · · ·
	ting land use of project siter	· · · · · ·
	noved use of slip. Discurt A ricchance coupled w	lta Soler c.d "ina power
		, .
<u></u>		
Othe	er permits regulyed:012	······································
, vinc		en e
<u> </u>		
	<u></u>	
	JECT DESCRIPTION	
Fuil	balding construction projects, complete "ATTACHMENT A".	

2. For non-hundring construction progents. Ocariba folly, the proposed activity, its purpose and intended use, e.g. for proposed more al pro-pecting normals, include the number of test boos, size of boles, amount of material to be excavated, maximized softer care condition being note to service, asonth of halos, etc. Attach plans or other drawings as precessory,

CNVIRONALMEAL SETTING

Ő

- Describe the project size as it exists before the project, including information on tenorescue, and stability, plants and animaly and any cultural the downal, or second anexis. Describe any existing drastings on the science of the structures.
- Describe the storganding properties, including deformation on plants and animats. If any collar it, distorted, or scen a separt indicate the news of labil use (securitation, commercial, etc.), intensity of land use (engelated), spartment fouses, shops, e > + ment storga, stell, and scale of development (beight, traintage, set had), mar yard, etc.)

ENVIRÓ RMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSIÁCHT

Access the following missions by proving a chark in the appropriate lox, Discuss all items claucked "yes" to "mayne". (Attach.a thitional sheers as necessary)-

-2/611	the project involve:	Yes	Mayge	ងប្
1	a change in existing features of any bays, tidelands, beaches, lakes, or hills, or substantial alteration		[]	;, ?;
2.	a change in stanic views or vietos from existing residential areas or public lands or toads?		Ð	<u>[;]</u>
	a change in-pattern scale, or character of the general area of project?			Ç,
	a significant effort on plont or animal file?			<u>[</u> []]
	significant amounts of solid waste or litter?			67
	a change in dust, ash, smoke, funies, or edors in the vicinity?			
	a change in ocean; bay, lake, stream, or ground water quality or quantity, or alteration			Ľ.
8,	a change in existing noise or vibration levels in the vicinity?			
	construction on-filled land or an slape of 10 percent or more?		1	[]
	use or disposal of potentially inzertices materials, such as toxic or radioactive			!]
	a change in demand for municipal services (police, fire, water, sewage, etc.)?		Ď	
	an increase in tothe luci consumption (electricity, eil, natural gas, etc.)?		٢	D
	glarger/project or a series of projects?			Ó

CERTIFICATION

C?

I hereby certify that the statement's furnished above and in the attached exhibits present the data and information retagared for this much evaluation to the best of my ability, and that the facts, statements; and information presented are true and correct to the best of my 1 nowedue and belief.

Date: 1-28 - 5.1